

24 July. R. O.	1512. [The DUKE OF RICHMOND.]
	"The expences of my Lord's household and other charges from Monday the 12th day of June unto Monday the 24th day of July, so following by the space of forty-two days."
	The bakehouse and pastry, 11 <i>l.</i> 18 <i>s.</i> 8½ <i>d.</i> Buttery, 36 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> Wood, coal and rushes, 9 <i>l.</i> 4 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> Slaughterhouse, 53 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> Poultry, 52 <i>l.</i> 17 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i> Chandlery and sawcery, 118 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> "The grocer, wax and fruit," 15 <i>l.</i> 17 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> "The fishmonger, fresh-water fish and pikemonger," 23 <i>l.</i> 17 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> The milkwife, 36 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> The laundry, 28 <i>s.</i> Bargemen and watermen hired, 10 <i>l.</i> 17 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> Necessary payments for "gyspyns," cruses, earthen pots and other utensils, 38 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i> Paid at Windsor, for my Lord's installation, 33 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i> Board wages at Windsor and Hampton Court, 35 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> For standards "gardevyans," coffers,&c., 46 <i>l.</i> 14 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i> For a pair of virginals, 40 <i>s.</i> For 5 tuns of wine spent at Durham Place and Merton Abbey during my Lord's abode there, (except 2 tuns sent into the North,) 33 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> To Sir Edwd. Seymour, master of the Horse, for horses,&c., 60 <i>l.</i> To master Pexsall, for sealing and writing the patents of creation of the earldom of Nottingham and dukedom of Richmond and Somerset, 13 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> Total, 523 <i>l.</i> 3 <i>s.</i> 1½ <i>d.</i> <i>Signed:</i> Henry Wiat—W. Bulmer—Godffrey Foljambe—Thomas Tempest—Brianus Higden—W. Frankeleyn—T. Dalby—W. Taite— <i>Also, at the foot:</i> Jo. Palsgrave—Rycharde Page—George Lawson.
R. O.	1513. DUKE OF RICHMOND.
	Roll of accounts of the household of the duke of Richmond, viz.: 1. For the stable, 109 <i>l.</i> 8 <i>s.</i> 7½ <i>d.</i> ; spent on black velvet, buckles of copper, and gilt for reins, gold and silk buttons for the harness; cloth of silver and other stuffs for garnishing a horse litter, given to the Duke by my lord Cardinal,&c. 2. For stuff for the Duke's chapel, delivered to William Swallow, clerk of the closet, 50 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> ; spent on altar cloths, two of blue bawdekyn, lined with green buckram and fringed with silk; albs of linen cloth and amyses,&c. 3. For ornaments,&c. for the Duke's closet, 12 <i>l.</i> 1 <i>s.</i> 3½ <i>d.</i> ; spent on "a vestment of purple velvet, the cross of crimson tissue," cloth of gold,&c. 4. For garments for the Duke's footmen, 32 <i>l.</i> 7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> ; spent on doublets of blue and yellow,&c. 5. For liveries for the Duke's councillors, gentlemen, and servants, 513 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> 1 <i>d.</i> 6. Stuff for sundry officers of the Duke's household, 99 <i>l.</i> 14 <i>s.</i> 4¼ <i>d.</i> Total expences touching the duke of Richmond, 1,193 <i>l.</i> 8 <i>s.</i> 9¾ <i>d.</i> Total expences, both of the Princess and the Duke of Richmond, besides stuffs delivered out of the wardrobe, and here not valued, 2,793 <i>l.</i> 3 <i>s.</i> 1¾ <i>d.</i> So the payments exceed the sum above charged, 207 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> 3½ <i>d.</i>
	<i>A roll, originally of six pieces of paper, of which the first two are lost.</i>
R. O.	1514. HENRY DUKE OF RICHMOND.
	"An ordinary diet by estimacion for my Lord's persone, his bords ende, and for his chambre and houshold. All the flesch days, frome Estir untyll Mychellmes, when it is thought convenyent he shall sit furth by thadvyse of his counsaill, and shalbe nedefull to have a bords ende, and if he sit not furth, then it to be ordered and mytigated yn parte or yn the hoole, as shalbe thought nedefull to the said counsaill." (<i>This is struck out.</i>)
	<i>Dinner.</i> —First course:—Pottage; boiled meat, 12 <i>d.</i> ; beef and mutton, 8 <i>d.</i> ; 4 green geese, 20 <i>d.</i> ; 3 roast capons, 3 <i>s.</i> ; 1 q. of roast veal, 9 <i>d.</i> ; fryaunce or custard, 16 <i>d.</i> Second course:—Half a lamb or kid, 12 <i>d.</i> ; 6 rabbits, 10 <i>d.</i> ; 14 pigeons, 6 <i>d.</i> ; a wildfowl, 2 <i>s.</i> ; "tairt or bakenmete," 16 <i>d.</i> ; fructor, 2 <i>d.</i> ; "in xx. ch. and xii. trenchers, for his dener with wayters," 8 <i>d.</i> ; 4 gal. ale, 4 <i>d.</i> ; 2 pitchers of wine, 16 <i>d.</i> ; fruits, 6 <i>d.</i> = 17 <i>s.</i> 1 <i>d.</i>
	<i>Supper.</i> —First course:—Pottage; boiled meat, as chickens, 7 for 7 <i>d.</i> ; 1 qr. of roast mutton, 5 <i>d.</i> ; 3 roast capons, 3 <i>s.</i> ; 10 rabbits, 10 <i>d.</i> ; 12 ducetts, 8 <i>d.</i> Second course:—Half a lamb or kid, 12 <i>d.</i> ; 12 roast chickens, 12 <i>d.</i> ; 14 pigeons, 6 <i>d.</i> ; a wildfowl, 16 <i>d.</i> ; 2 tarts, 16 <i>d.</i> ; fruits, 6 <i>d.</i> ; in xx. ch. and xii. trenchers, 8 <i>d.</i> ; 4 gals. ale, 4 <i>d.</i> ; 2 pitchers wine, 16 <i>d.</i> ; salt and sauces, 4 <i>d.</i> ; spices for the day, 20 <i>d.</i> ; wax and white lights, 8 <i>d.</i> = 16 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>
	Total for the day, 1 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i>

	"An ordinary diet for my Lord and his board from Michaelmas until Shrovetide, upon all flesh days."
	<i>Dinner</i> .—First course:—Pottage; 2 rounds of brawn, 12 <i>d.</i> ; beef and mutton, 8 <i>d.</i> ; swan or goose, 3 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> ; 1 qr. of roast veal, 9 <i>d.</i> ; 3 roast capons, 3 <i>s.</i> ; a baken meat, 16 <i>d.</i> Second course:—Pottage; 4 roast conies, 4 <i>d.</i> ; 14 pigeons, 6 <i>d.</i> ; 4 partridges or pheasants, 3 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> ; a wildfowl, 16 <i>d.</i> ; fructor, 4 <i>d.</i> ; fruits, 6 <i>d.</i> ; a baken meat, 16 <i>d.</i> ; 32 "ch. and trench.," 8 <i>d.</i> ; 4 gals. ale, 4 <i>d.</i> ; 2 pitchers wine, 16 <i>d.</i> = 20 <i>s.</i> 5 <i>d.</i>
	<i>Supper</i> .—First course:—Pottage; boiled meat, 6 <i>d.</i> ; 1 qr. of roast mutton, 5 <i>d.</i> ; 3 capons or hens, 20 <i>d.</i> ; a wildfowl, 16 <i>d.</i> ; ducetts, 6 <i>d.</i> Second course:—5 roast conies, 8 <i>d.</i> ; 14 pigeons, 6 <i>d.</i> ; 2 wildfowl, 2 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> ; 2 tarts, 16 <i>d.</i> ; fruits, 6 <i>d.</i> ; "ch. and trench.," ale, wine, salt, sauces, spice, and lights as before. = 15 <i>s.</i> 1 <i>d.</i>
	For the day, 35 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
	"An ordinary diet for my Lord and his board from Easter until Lent, of Fridays and Saturdays."
	<i>Dinner</i> .—First course:—Butter, 1 <i>d.</i> ; ling and cod, 8 <i>d.</i> ; half a salt salmon, 6 <i>d.</i> ; 2 pikes, 3 <i>s.</i> ; seafish, 16 <i>d.</i> ; fresh-water fish, 10 <i>d.</i> ; baken meat, 2 <i>s.</i> Second course:—Turbot or conger, 20 <i>d.</i> ; fresh salmon, 20 <i>d.</i> ; 2 seafish, 4 <i>s.</i> ; fresh-water fish, 16 <i>d.</i> ; shrimps, 4 <i>d.</i> ; tarts, 16 <i>d.</i> ; fruits, 6 <i>d.</i> ; "ch. and trench.," ale, wine, salt,&c., as before. <i>Supper</i> , same. Total for the day, 45 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>
	"An ordinary diet for my Lord and his board throughout the whole Lent, if he sit abroad."
	<i>Dinner</i> .—First course:—Pottage; ling and cod, 8 <i>d.</i> ; salt salmon, 6 <i>d.</i> ; 4 salt eels, 12 <i>d.</i> ; boiled pike or some other fresh-water fish, 2 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> ; a sea fish, 16 <i>d.</i> ; fried meat, 12 <i>d.</i> ; baken meat, 20 <i>d.</i> Second course:—Sturgeon, with whelks, 2 <i>s.</i> ; half a fresh salmon, 2 <i>s.</i> ; sea fish of head, 2 dishes, 2 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> ; freshwater fish, 12 <i>d.</i> ; fried meat, 8 <i>d.</i> ; "ch. and trench.," ale, fruits, spices,&c. = 1 <i>l.</i> 2 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>
	<i>Supper</i> .—First course:—2 ling and cod, 8 <i>d.</i> ; half a salt salmon, 6 <i>d.</i> ; boiled pike, or some other dish, 2 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> ; 2 dishes of seafish, 2 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> Second course:—Fresh salmon, 16 <i>d.</i> ; fresh conger, 16 <i>d.</i> ; turbot or soles, 16 <i>d.</i> ; freshwater fish, 16 <i>d.</i> ; shrimps or creves (crayfish), 6 <i>d.</i> ; baken meat, 20 <i>d.</i> ; "ch. and trench.," &c. = 16 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>
	Total for the day, 1 <i>l.</i> 18 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>
	Diet for the chancellor, chamberlain, steward, treasurer, and comptroller on Sundays, Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays.
	<i>Dinner</i> .—First course:—Pottage; beef and mutton, boiled, 6 <i>d.</i> ; roast veal, 5 <i>d.</i> ; roast goose or pig, 4 <i>d.</i> ; roast capon, 6 <i>d.</i> ; fryaunce or custard, 4 <i>d.</i> Second course:—2 conies, 4 <i>d.</i> ; wildfowl, 4 <i>d.</i> ; a fretor or venison, 2 <i>d.</i>
	<i>Supper</i> .—First course:—Pottage; "beef slyssed," 2 <i>d.</i> ; chines of boiled mutton, 1 <i>d.</i> ; roast mutton, 4 <i>d.</i> ; capon or hen, 6 <i>d.</i> ; a wildfowl, 4 <i>d.</i> ; dulcets, 2 <i>d.</i> Second course:—2 conies, 4 <i>d.</i> ; a wildfowl or venison, 4 <i>d.</i> ; 16 "ch.," 4 <i>d.</i> ; 3 gal. ale, 3 <i>d.</i> ; 1 pitcher wine, 8 <i>d.</i> Total for the day, 6 <i>s.</i> 5 <i>d.</i>
	Diet for the cofferer, marshal, and clerks of the kitchen.
	<i>Dinner</i> .—First course:—Pottage; beef, 3 <i>d.</i> ; roast goose or pig, 3 <i>d.</i> ; roast veal, 3 <i>d.</i> ; fryaunce, 3 <i>d.</i> "Reward:"—cony, 2 <i>d.</i> ; fretor, 1 <i>d.</i> ; 6 "ch.," 1½ <i>d.</i> ; 2 gal. ale, 2 <i>d.</i> ; 1 qt. wine, 2 <i>d.</i>
	<i>Supper</i> .—First course:—Pottage; slyssed beef, 1 <i>d.</i> ; boiled meat, ½ <i>d.</i> ; roast mutton, 2 <i>d.</i> ; hen, 3 <i>d.</i> ; dulcets, 2 <i>d.</i> "Rewayrd:"—cony or wildfowl, 2 <i>d.</i> ; 6 "ch.," 1 <i>d.</i> ; 2 gals. ale, 2 <i>d.</i> ; 1 qt. wine, 2 <i>d.</i> Total for the day, 3 <i>s.</i> 0½ <i>d.</i>
	Diet for gentlemen, waiters, and chaplains.

	<i>Dinner.</i> —Pottage; beef, 2 <i>d.</i> ; goose, pig or veal, 3 <i>d.</i> ; fryaunce, 2 <i>d.</i> ; cony, 2 <i>d.</i> ; fretor, 2 <i>d.</i> ; 3 "ch.", ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i> ; 1 gal. ale, 1 <i>d.</i>
	<i>Supper.</i> —Pottage, slyssed beef, 1 <i>d.</i> ; boiled meat, ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i> ; roast mutton, 2 <i>d.</i> ; ducets, ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i> ; cony, 2 <i>d.</i> ; 3 "ch.", ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i> ; 1 gal. ale, 1 <i>d.</i> Total, 1 <i>s.</i> 7 ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i>
	Diet for yeomen.
	<i>Dinner.</i> —Pottage; beef, 2 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i> ; roast veal or beef, 3 <i>d.</i> ; a baken meat, 2 <i>d.</i> ; 3 "ch.", ³ / ₄ <i>d.</i> ; 1 gal. ale, 1 <i>d.</i>
	<i>Supper.</i> —Pottage; sliced beef, 1 <i>d.</i> ; roast mutton, 2 <i>d.</i> ; dulcets, ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i> ; "ch." and ale. Total, 1 <i>s.</i> 2 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>
	Grooms, like fare, with no baken meat, 1 <i>s.</i>
	<i>Breakfasts.</i> —My Lord at pleasure. Chancellor and treasurer of the chamber, beef or mutton, 2 ch., ¹ / ₂ gal. The chamber[lain], 1 breakfast, beef or mutton, 2 ch., ¹ / ₂ gal. General receiver, with the other councillors, the same. Almoner, schoolmaster, physician, and secretary, 1 breakfast, beef, 1 ch., 1 qt. Chaplains, 1 breakfast, 1 ch., 1 qt. Gentlemen ushers and gentlemen waiters, 2 breakfasts, beef. Yeomen ushers and yeomen of the chamber, 4 breakfasts, beef and bones, 2 ch., 1 gal. Steward, treasurer, and comptroller, 1 breakfast, beef or mutton, 2 ch., 1 gal. Cofferer, clerk of the Green Cloth, with other clerks, 1 breakfast, beef, 1 ch., ¹ / ₂ gal. Yeomen, officers, and grooms, 2 breakfasts, beef and bones, 2 ch., 1 gal. Porters and cart takers, 1 breakfast, beef and bones, 1 ch., 1 gal. Bakehouse, 1 breakfast, bones, 1 ch., 1 qt. Cooks, 1 breakfast, beef and bones, 1 ch., ¹ / ₂ qt. Children and laborers, 1 breakfast, beef and bones, 1 ch., ¹ / ₂ qt. The stables, 2 breakfasts, bones, 2 ch., ¹ / ₂ qt.
	Liveries at night:—For the chancellor, chamberlain, vice-chamberlain, steward, treasurer, comptroller, dean of the chapel, and general receiver, to each of them, a chete loaf, a manchet, 1 qt. of ale, 1 qt. of wine, 1 pryket, 2 sysses, ¹ / ₂ lb. white lights, 4 fagots, 3 white cups, weekly. For the cofferer, the clerk of the Green Cloth, the clerk comptroller, the clerk of the kitchen, the schoolmaster, the secretary, the almoner, the physician, the general attorney, and the other councillors, a chete loaf, ¹ / ₂ qt. of ale, 1 qt. wine, 4 white lights, 2 fagots, 1 white cup, weekly. For every gentleman lodged within the place, ¹ / ₂ chete loaf, ¹ / ₂ gal. ale, 2 white lights, 1 fagot.
	The hall at night, 1 ch. 1 gal. From Michaelmas (mistake for Candlemas) to Hallowmas, the liveries of wood, candles, and coal to be but half the above.
	Number of messes to be daily served at dinner and supper, with the charges, including breakfasts and all liveries:—
	My Lord with his board, 2 messes, 33 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> The chancellor, chamberlain, vice-chamberlain, and almoner, with strangers, and, if any come, the steward, dean of the chapel, master treasurer of the Chamber, and the secretary, the treasurer, comptroller, serjeant Farfax, the attorney, schoolmaster, and strangers, 3 messes at 6 <i>s.</i> 5 <i>d.</i> The cofferer, clerk of the Green Cloth, clerk comptroller, the marshals and clerks of the kitchen, 3 messes at 3 <i>s.</i> 0 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i> Chaplains and gentlemen waiters, 5 messes at 19 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i> Yeomen, 13 messes at 14 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i> Grooms and pages, 14 messes at 12 <i>d.</i> Gentlemen servants, besides 10 messes of servants waiting on their masters, 12 messes at 12 <i>d.</i> "Providyd alwey that the stroks for the hed officers be large, to thentent that the servaunts of theym may oonly be servyde with the reversion of the same." Spices, 20 <i>d.</i> daily; salt and sauces, 8 <i>d.</i> ; wax and white lights for the chapel and household, 8 <i>d.</i> ; and fruits, 6 <i>d.</i> ; besides those for my Lord's board. Wood and coals, 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> a day. Necessaries, as rushes, ashen cups, cruses,&c., 8 <i>d.</i> Total for the day, 5 <i>l.</i> 18 <i>s.</i> 3 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i> ; for a year, 2,158 <i>l.</i> 5 ¹ / ₂ <i>d.</i>
	Liveries:—For the chamberlain, vice-chamberlain, steward, treasurer, and comptroller, 3 ¹ / ₂ yds. of cloth at 8 <i>s.</i> ; for 17 councillors and officers, 3 ¹ / ₂ yds. at 6 <i>s.</i> ; for 23 gentlemen and chaplains, 3 yds. at 5 <i>s.</i> ; for 55 yeomen, 3 yds. at 4 <i>s.</i> ; for 57 grooms and pages, 3 yds. at 3 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> =103 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i>

	Estimate of horses and charges of the stable:—2 hobbies for my Lord, 2 "male (mail) horses," 1 horse of estate, 4 sumpter horses, 2 mulets for a litter, 2 cator horses, 1 post horse, 3 horses for the master of the horse, 1 for the clerk of the avery, 1 for the yeoman of the horses, 2 for Mrs. Partriche, and 5 for grooms of the stable=26.
	Yearly allowance for every horse:—3 loads of hay, at 3s. 4d.; 3 loads litter, at 1s. 4d.; 52 b. oats, at 2d.; shoes and nails, 4s.; apparel and "remanyng," 6s. 8d. Total, 43l. 6s. 8d.
	Estimate of necessaries and foreign charges yearly:—For every office, 66l. 13s. 4d.; entertainment of strangers, removing carriages,&c., 66l. 13s. 4d.
	Total charges for a year, by estimation, 2,439l. 1s. 9½d.
	<i>Pp 18, vellum. Endd.:</i> A porporcion of my lord of Richemond's howshold.
R. O.	1515. [DUKE OF RICHMOND.]
	"Warderobe stuffe appoynted for my lorde Henry."
	Hangings for his hall, chapel, and closet; for his great, dining, bed, council, and strangers' chambers, and for a chamber when he journeyeth by the way. Two cloths of estate; 4 chairs, one cloth of gold, one velvet, and 2 for the strangers' chambers; 9 cushions, 3 cloth of gold and 6 velvet; 4 great carpets, cupboard carpets, and 20 small carpets; 2 sarcenet traverses; 5 trussing beds; 4 great paliotts, and 12 small ones; 6 pr. of fustians of 4 breadths, and 6 pr. of 5 breadths; 12 pr. woollen broadcloth blankets 3 yds. in length and 1½ breadth, at 14d. a yard; 4 pr. of sheets for my Lord's own bed, 3 breadths, at 2s. the ell; 12 pr. of sheets for the other 4 nursing beds, of 3 breadths, 16d. the ell; 12 pr. of sheets, of 4 breadths, for the great paliotts, 12d. the ell; 36 pr., of 2 breadths, for the small paliotts, at 8d. the ell; 24 down pillows, 1 yd. long, and of the breadth of fustian; 8 pillowberes for my lord Henry's own bed, an ell long, 2s. the ell; 40 pillowberes of the same length, at 16d; 2 ceilers, testers, and counterpoints for my Lord's own bed; 1 scarlet counterpoint for him; counterpoints of verdors, 4 of 20 ells at 20d., 4 of 30 ells at 20d., and 16 of 20 ells at 14d.